

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Gabriella **Surname:** Citroni

Studies:

- 1992-1997: Classical High School (Liceo) -“Enrico Fermi”, Salò (BS), Italy: 60/60.
- 1997-2002: University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy, Faculty of Law: 110/110 + honours (23 April 2002).
- 2002: Institute for Studies in International Politics (ISPI), Milan, Italy: Diploma in “International Cooperation and Development”.
- 2002-2005: ph.D. in International Organizations at the University of Teramo, Italy (20 January 2006).

Thesis for the graduation (April 2002): “*The Interamerican Court of Human Rights and its Jurisprudence about the Right to Life*”, Supervisors: Professor Tullio Scovazzi (professor of International Law at the University of Milano-Bicocca) and Professor Carlo Russo (former president of the European Court of Human Rights and professor of International Human Rights Law at the University of Milano-Bicocca).

Ph.D. Thesis (January 2006): “*The Role of International Organizations at a Universal and Regional Level in the Prevention and the Suppression of Enforced Disappearance*”, Supervisor: Professor Tullio Scovazzi (professor of International Law at the University of Milano-Bicocca).

Publications:

- “La giurisprudenza innovativa della Corte Interamericana dei diritti dell’uomo in tema di sparizione forzata di persone”, in *Rivista Internazionale dei diritti dell’Uomo*, Milano, n. 2/2002, pp. 318-348.
- ““Desaparición forzada de personas”: desarrollo del fenómeno y respuestas de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos”, in *Anuario de Derecho Internacional*, Pamplona, 2003, pp. 373-407.
- “La libertad de asociación en la jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana y Europea de Derechos Humanos”, en “*Agenda Internacional*”, Año X, n. 20, Universidad Católica de Lima, Perú, 2004.
- “L’orrore rivelato: la Commissione della Verità e Riconciliazione in Perù: 1980-2000”, Giuffrè, Milano, 2004.
- “Dove comincia la terra”, in *Realidad Latinoamericana*, pasión, muerte, resurrección y vida de los pueblos de América”, Milano, No. 4, October-December 2004, pp. 213-218.
- “I minori di fronte alla Corte Interamericana dei Diritti dell’Uomo”, with Karla Quintana Osuna, in *Pace e Diritti Umani*, Padova, n. 2/2005, pp. 55-101.
- “L’esperienza della Commissione di Verità e Riconciliazione in Perù: 1980-2000”, in *DIGNITAS*, Milano, n. 11/2005, pp. 23-31.
- “La jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos en casos de masacres”, in *Anuario de Derecho Internacional*, Pamplona, 2005, pp. 493-518.
- “Il prezzo della carta”, in *Realidad Latinoamericana*, Milano, n. 1, 2005, pp. 24-28.
- “Pueblos Indígenas y Biotecnologías: aspectos jurídicos”, in *Rivista Giuridica dell’Ambiente*, No. 6, 2005, Milano, pp. 1087-1117.
- “El proceso de adopción de la Convención Internacional para la Protección de Todas las Personas contra las Desapariciones Forzadas”, *Revista de la Comisión Nacional de Derechos Humanos*, Ciudad de México, October 2005.
- “La tutela dei diritti umani nel sistema interamericano”, in “*La tutela internazionale dei diritti umani: norme, garanzie, prassi*”, eds. Laura Pineschi, (in the same book, “*Vos vas a aparecer muerto como aparecieron tus amigos, los demás*”, with Tullio Scovazzi), 2006, pp. 607-663.
- Update of the book, RUSSO- QUAINI: “*Le Corte Europea dei Diritti dell’Uomo*”, Giuffrè, Milano, 2006, pp. 85-101 and 185-200.
- “The Contribution of the Interamerican Court of Human Rights to the Fight against Impunity in Internal Armed Conflicts in Latin America”, in *Journal of International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict*, special issue on “*Dealing with the Past*”, No. 3/2006, pp.188-196.
- Review of the book “*La scelta della terra: storia del movimento sem terra in Brasile*”, in *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Routledge, Oxon, vol. 33, No. 2, April 2006, pp. 345-365.
- “Il diritto a una morte degna ed al rispetto dei resti mortali”, in “*Violenza senza legge. Genocidio e crimini di guerra nell’età globale*”, M. Calloni (ed.), UTET, 2006, pp. 166-183.

- “The Struggle against Enforced Disappearance and the 2007 United Nations Convention”, with Tullio Scovazzi, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden-Boston, 2007.
- “La giurisprudenza di due corti regionali dei diritti umani in tema di sfollati interni”, in I. Papanicolopulu, T. Scovazzi (ed.), “Conflitti armati e situazioni di emergenza: la risposta del diritto internazionale”, Giuffrè, Milano, 2007, pp. 93-141.
- “Reparations to Indigenous Peoples in the Case Law of the Interamerican Court of Human Rights”, with Karla Quintana Osuna, in “Reparations for Indigenous Peoples International and Comparative Perspectives”, F. Lenzerini (ed.), Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 317-344.
- “Nepal Supreme Court Judgment on Enforced Disappearances: Achievements and Challenges”, in The Voice, the Official Publication of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances, Vol. VIII No. 1, May 2008, pp. 11-18.
- “La Convenzione internazionale per la protezione di tutte le persone contro la sparizione forzata: spunti di riflessione e prospettive future”, in DIRE online, Review of the Dipartimento di Ricerche Europee, University of Genova, n. 2/2008, under the section “saggi”, in the Web <http://www.direonline.it/portal/page/categoryItem?contentId=201828>.
- “Funciones y aportes del Comité contra la desaparición forzada creado por la Convención Internacional”, in Revista Institucional Qatary Panituri, n. 1, Lima, October 2008, pp. 24-26.
- “La lucha de los familiares de las personas desaparecidas: voces que cruzan el océano”, in de Flachs, Gallinari (eds.), “Pasado y presente: algo más sobre los italianos en la Argentina”, Córdoba, 2008, pp. 275-304.
- “Aspectos de interés del fallo de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos sobre el caso del *Penal Miguel Castro Castro v. Perú*”, in Ius inter gentes Revista de Derecho Internacional, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Lima, No. 5, September 2008, pp. 86-96.
- “Human Rights Committee: the Philippines Violates the Right to Fair Trial of People Claiming to Enforce the US Judgment against the Marcos Estate – Case *Mariano Pimentel et al. v. The Philippines*”, in The Voice, the Official Publication of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances, Vol. VIII No. 2, December 2008, pp. 25-28.
- “La Commissione della Verità e Riconciliazione peruviana e l’accesso alla giustizia per le vittime del conflitto interno armato ed i loro famigliari”, in Francioni, Gestri, Ronzitti, Scovazzi (eds.), “Accesso alla giustizia dell’individuo nel diritto internazionale e dell’Unione Europea”, Giuffrè, Milano, 2008, pp. 635-663.
- “La Commissione della Verità in El Salvador e la negazione dell’accesso alla giustizia”, in Francioni, Gestri, Ronzitti, Scovazzi (eds.), “Accesso alla giustizia dell’individuo nel diritto internazionale e dell’Unione Europea”, Giuffrè, Milano, 2008, pp. 665-695.
- “La Convención internacional para la protección de todas las personas contra las desapariciones forzadas como fortalecimiento de la Convención Interamericana sobre desaparición forzada de personas”, in Revista del Centro por la Justicia y el Derecho Internacional *Debates sobre Derechos Humanos y el Sistema Interamericano*, No.4/2008, pp. 33-43.
- “Recent Developments in International Law to Combat Enforced Disappearances”, together with prof. Tullio Scovazzi, in *Revista Internacional de direito e cidadania*, Sao Paulo, No. 3/2, February 2009, pp. 89-111.
- “The International Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance: a Milestone in International Human Rights Law”, in *Journal de TRIAL*, Geneva, No. 19/2009, pp. 12-14.
- “Art. 1.1: No One Shall be Subjected to Enforced Disappearance – Guide to the International Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”, written with Patricio Rice and Dave Hardy, Aim for Human Rights, Utrecht, 2009.
- “A Milestone in the Struggle for Justice: Fujimori Sentenced to 25 years in Prison for Crimes against Humanity”, in The Voice, the Official Publication of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances, Vol. IX No. 1, August 2009, pp. 39-46.
- “Corte Europea e Corte Interamericana: due corti regionali dei diritti umani a confronto”, in Scovazzi, Papanicolopulu, Urbinati (eds.), “I diritti umani di fronte al giudice internazionale - Atti della giornata di studio in memoria di Carlo Russo”, Milano, 2009, pp. 49-81.
- “The Adoption of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”, in Decaux, de Frouville (eds.) “La Convention pour la protection de toutes les personnes contre les disparitions forcées – Actes de la Journée d’étude du 11 mai 2007 sur la

- Convention pour la protection de toutes les personnes contre les disparitions forcées organisée par le Centre de recherche sur les droits de l'homme et le droit humanitaire (C.R.D.H.) de l'Université Panthéon-Assas (Paris II)", series "Droit et justice", Bruylant, Paris, 2009, pp. 65-94.
- "La Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos reitera que el tipo penal de desaparición forzada vigente en la legislación peruana incumple con las obligaciones internacionales del Estado", in *Revista Institucional Qatary Panituri*, No. 2, Lima, 2010, p. 7.
 - "Guatemala: first Steps to End Impunity over 45,000 cases of Enforced Disappearance", in *The Voice, the Official Publication of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances*, Vol. X No. 1, 2010, pp. 43-48.
 - "Desaparición forzada de personas: la globalización del delito y de la lucha", in Filibi, Belisle (eds.), "Constitutionalismo transnacional: derecho, democracia y economía política en la globalización", Editorial de la Universidad Católica de Córdoba, 2010, pp. 191-255.
 - "Critical Analysis of the Judgment on the 'PICOP 6' Case and the International Obligation of the Philippines to Codify Enforced Disappearance as a Separate Criminal Offence", in *The Search – The Official Publication of the Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance*, December 2010, pp. 2-9.
 - "Entry into force of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance", in *The Voice, the Official Publication of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances*, 2011, Vol. XI, No. 1, pp. 4-5.
 - "Between Stigma and Oblivion. A Guide on Defending the Rights of Women Victims of Rape or other Forms of Sexual Violence in Bosnia and Herzegovina", UNWomen, TRIAL, Sarajevo, 2012.
 - "The Committee on Enforced Disappearances: Challenges Ahead", co-author M.G. Bianchi, in *Rivista Diritti Umani e Diritto Internazionale*, n. 1, 2012, pp. 127-168.
 - Guerre non convenzionali e "bombardamenti" aerei non convenzionali: le irrorazioni di erbicidi, in Scovazzi, Annati (eds.), "Diritto internazionale e bombardamenti aerei", Giuffrè, Milano, 2012, pp. 319-348.
 - "Swiss Court Finds No Immunity for the Former Algerian Minister of Defence Accused of War Crimes: Another Brick in the Wall of the Fight Against Impunity", in *EJIL:Talk!*, Blog of the European Journal of International Law, 2012, at <http://www.ejiltalk.org/swiss-court-finds-no-immunity-for-the-former-algerian-minister-of-defence-accused-of-war-crimes-another-brick-in-the-wall-of-the-fight-against-impunity/#more-5377>.
 - "Echoes of Justice from Guatemala", in *The Voice, Official Publication of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances*, Vol. XII, No. 1-2, August 2012, pp. 4-7.
 - "El derecho a la verdad y el acceso a los archivos: logros y retos", in van Engen, Janssens, Kwanten, Pompe (eds.), "Archives without Borders – Archivos sin Fronteras, Proceedings of the International Congress in the Hague", Archives without Borders, 2012, pp. 237-255.
 - "L'amministrazione della giustizia penale minorile: rieducare è meglio che punire", in Scarpati (ed.) "I diritti dei bambini – Come aiutare noi e i nostri figli a diventare adulti migliori", Infinito edizioni, 2012, pp. 259-286.
 - "Measures of Reparation for Victims of Gross Human Rights Violations: Developments and Challenges in the Jurisprudence of Two Regional Human Rights Courts", in *Inter-American and European Human Rights Journal*, Vol. 5, 1-2, 2012, pp. 49-71.
 - "The Committee on Enforced Disappearances in a Nutshell", in *Devoir de vérité/Duty for Truth – the Review of the Euro-Mediterranean Federation of Relatives of Disappeared Persons*, 5/2012, pp. 41-43.
 - "When is it enough? Enforced Disappearance and the 'Temporal Element'", in *Droits Fondamentaux*, No. 9 – January 2011-February 2012, available at http://www.droits-fondamentaux.org/IMG/pdf/df9_Enforced_Disappearance_Citroni.pdf, pp. 1-28.
 - "La tutela internazionale dei diritti umani" (with Scovazzi T.), in Scovazzi T. (ed.) *Corso di diritto internazionale – Parte III*, Giuffrè, Milano, 2013.
 - "Loyola Guzmán Lara, i diritti umani e la politica in Bolivia", in Guidi L., Pelizzari M.R. (eds.), *Nuove frontiere per la storia di genere*, Vol. I, Webster Press, Padova, 2013, pp. 371-376.
 - Book Review: *Minority Rights, Freedom of Expression and of the Media: Dynamics and Dilemmas* (Tarlach McGonagle), in *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*, No. 20/2, 2013, pp. 343-347.

- “*Meheris. La esperanza posible. Fosas comunes y primeros desaparecidos saharauis identificados*”, with Martín Beristain, Etxeberria Gabilondo, González Hidalgo, Herrasti Erlogorri, Ríos Frutos, and Valencia Villa, Universidad del País Vasco and Heagoa, Bilbao, 2013.
- “Fight against Impunity and Enforced Disappearances: the Experience of Latin America”, in *Devoir de vérité/Duty of Truth – the Review of the Euro-Mediterranean Federation of Relatives of Disappeared Persons*, No. 6/2013, pp. 20-24.
- “Les innovations de la Convention”, in *Actes de la conférence internationale « La Convention Internationale pour la Protection de toutes les personnes contre les disparitions forcées: les enjeux d’une mise en œuvre universelle et effective »*, in *Droits Fondamentaux*, No. 10, 2013 at : http://droits-fondamentaux.u-paris2.fr/sites/default/files/publication/df10_innovations_convention_citroni.pdf.
- “*Esterilizaciones forzadas en el Perú: la lucha para la justicia y contra el silencio*”, in Ballón A. (ed.) “Memorias del caso peruano de esterilización forzada”, Biblioteca Nacional del Perú, Fondo Editorial, Lima, 2014, pp. 93-123.
- “*Janowiec and Others v. Russia: A Long History of Justice Delayed Turned into a Permanent Case of Justice Denied*”, in *Polish Yearbook of International Law*, 2014, pp. 279-295.
- “Foreward – Enforced Disappearance: Challenges to Accountability under International Law”, in *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 2014, vol. 12 (4), pp. 731-734.
- Editor of the Symposium on “Enforced Disappearance: Challenges to Accountability under International Law” published in the *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 2014, vol. 12 (4).
- “The Pitfalls of Regulating the Legal Status of Disappeared Persons Through Declaration of Death”, in *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 2014, vol. 12 (4), pp. 787-803.
- “Interpretation of the Substantive Provisions of the Convention”, in *Documentation of the Conference on Enforced Disappearance*, German Institute for Human Rights of 25 April 2012, Berlin, 2014, pp. 24-34.
- “La preservación de la memoria histórica a la luz de la jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos”, in Mandolessi S. and Alonso M. (eds.), “Estudios sobre la Memoria. Perspectivas actuales y nuevos escenarios”, Editorial Universitaria Villa María, Córdoba, 2014, pp. 145-167.
- “Las desapariciones forzadas de niños en Centroamérica”, in Casado M., López Ortega J. J. (eds), *Desapariciones forzadas de niños en Europa y Latinoamérica*, Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, 2014, pp. 189-213.
- “Enforced Disappearance in Mexico: Between Progress and Remaining Challenges”, in FICHL Policy Brief Series No. 39, Brussels, 2015, pp. 1-4.
- “La desaparición forzada en México: entre avances y retrocesos”, in FICHL Policy Brief Series No. 39, Brussels, 2015, pp. 1-4.
- “The Human Rights Committee and its Role in Interpreting the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights vis-à-vis States parties”, in *EJIL:Talk!*, Blog of the European Journal of International Law, 2015, at <http://www.ejiltalk.org/the-human-rights-committee-and-its-role-in-interpreting-the-international-covenant-on-civil-and-political-rights-vis-a-vis-states-parties/>
- “La violencia sessuale come grave violazione della dignità umana nella giurisprudenza della Corte Interamericana dei diritti umani”, in Cançado Trindade, Barros (eds.) *Il Rispetto Della Dignità Umana. IV Corso Brasiliano Interdisciplinare in Diritti Umani*, IBDH/IIDH, 2015, pp. 87-116.
- “The Contribution of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights and Other International Human Rights Bodies to the Struggle against Enforced Disappearance”, in Haeck, Ruiz-Chiriboga, Burbano Herrera (eds.), *The Inter-American Court of Human Rights: Theory and Practice, Present and Future*, Intersentia, 2015, pp. 379-403.
- “The Specialist Chambers of Kosovo – The Applicable Law and the Special Challenges Related to the Crime of Enforced Disappearance”, in *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, vol. 14 (1), 2016, pp. 123-143.
- “Issue Paper – Missing Persons and Victims of Enforced Disappearance in Europe”, published by the Commissioner for Human Rights of the Council of Europe, 2016.
- Editor of “International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances: A Primer for NGOs”, published by the International Coalition against Enforced Disappearances, 2016.

- “Short-term Enforced Disappearances as a Tool for Repression”, in SIDI Blog – *Il blog della Società Italiana di Diritto Internazionale e dell’Unione europea*, 2016, at: <http://www.sidiblog.org/2016/06/13/short-term-enforced-disappearances-as-a-tool-for-repression/>.
- “Foreward: The Obligation to Investigate Violations of the Right to Life Reloaded: How Far Does it Go in Times of Armed Conflict?”, in QIL-Questions of International Law, 28 February 2017, at: http://www.qil-qdi.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/01_Investigation-in-Armed-Conflicts_INTRO_FIN.pdf.
- “Introduzione: Giustizia transizionale: ruolo delle vittime e ammissibilità di misure di amnistia o di riduzione delle sanzioni in caso di gravi violazioni dei diritti umani” (co-author Elena Carpanelli), in *Diritti Umani e Diritto Internazionale*, Vol. 11, No. 1, 2017, pp. 237-239.
- “The First Years of the United Nations Committee on Enforced Disappearances: Achievements and Challenges”, in Bidault, Boumghar, De Frouville, Trigeaud (eds.) *Mélanges en l’honneur du professeur Emmanuel Decaux – Réciprocité et universalisme. Sources et régimes du droit International des droits de l’Homme*, Pedone, Paris, 2017, pp. 391-410.
- “Transitional Justice in Nepal: from Promise of Redress to New Tool for Exclusion?” (co-author Helena Rodríguez Bronchú-Carceller), in *Diritto Internazionale e Diritti Umani*, Vol. 11, No. 3, 2017, pp. 675-706.
- TO BE PUBLISHED: “Enforced Disappearance”, in Zgonec-Rozej, Jones, Soufi (eds.), *Blackstone’s International Criminal Law*, Oxford University Press, 2017.
- TO BE PUBLISHED: “*La Cantuta: en la boca del diablo. Desaparición forzada en el Perú: entre avances y retos pendientes*”, in Spigno (ed.) *Cine y derechos humanos*, Academia Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, Saltillo, 2017.
- TO BE PUBLISHED: “International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances” and “Gender Violence”, in Pons, Djukic (eds) *Companion of International Humanitarian Law*, Brill, 2017.
- TO BE PUBLISHED: “*Les disparitions forcées dans la jurisprudence de la Cour de Strasbourg*”, in Boumghar (ed.), “*Commentaire de la Convention Européenne des Droits de l’Homme*”, Pedone, Paris, 2017.

Participation, as speaker/lecturer, to the following conferences/seminars:

- “*European and Interamerican Systems of Protection of Human Rights*”, University of Milano-Bicocca, Faculty of Law, 28 October and 4 November 2002.
- “*Enforced and Involuntary Disappearances*”, four seminars series in the course of “International Protection of Human Rights” (Prof. Carlo Russo), at the University Milano-Bicocca, Academic Year 2002-2003.
- “*The Military Intervention in Iraq*”, University of Milano-Bicocca, 26 March 2003.
- “*The Interamerican Court of Human Rights and its Case Law*”, University Statale Milano and ELSA-Milan (European Law Students’ Association), 14 May 2003.
- “*Jurisprudencia en tema de libertad de asociación de las Cortes Interamericana y Europea de Derechos Humanos*”, and “*Jurisprudencia de las Cortes Interamericana y Europea de Derechos Humanos en tema de desapariciones forzadas*”, at “Consejo Interinstitucional para el esclarecimiento de desapariciones forzadas- ASOFAMD”, La Paz- Bolivia (8 September 2003), “Universidad Nuestra Señora de La Paz”, La Paz- Bolivia (9 September 2003), “Central Obrera Boliviana”, Oruro- Bolivia (10 September 2003), “Universidad Técnica de Oruro”, Oruro- Bolivia (11 September 2003).
- “*The minors in front of the Interamerican Court of Human Rights*”, Faculty of Law of the University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy, 26 November 2004.
- “*The Minors in front of the Interamerican Court: Hopes and Reality*”, seminar held for the “Series of seminars of International Law”, organized by prof. Laura Pineschi at the Faculty of Law of the University of Parma, Italy, 2 December 2004.
- “*The Enforced Disappearance of Minors*”, seminar held for the course of “International Protection of the Rights of the Child” (prof. Marco Scarpati), University of Milano- Bicocca, 27 January 2005.
- “*The case Marco Antonio Molina Theissen v. Guatemala*”, University of Milano-Bicocca, 15 February 2005.
- “*The Truth and Reconciliation Commission in Peru*”, University of Milano-Bicocca, 28 February 2005.
- “*The Missing in Armed Conflicts*”, University of Milano- Bicocca, 21 March 2005.

- *“The last 20 years of violence in Peru”*, University of Milano-Bicocca, Faculty of Sociology, 26 October 2005.
- *“The International Convention for the protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances”*, seminars held for the “Series of seminars of International Law”, organized by prof. Laura Pineschi at the Faculty of Law of the University of Parma, Italy, 9 and 17 November 2005.
- *“The Way to Dignity Passes through Justice”*, University of Milano-Bicocca, Faculty of Sociology, 16 November 2005.
- *“I diritti dell’uomo e l’evoluzione dei diritti umani in America Latina”*, Centro Studi Ricerche sull’America Latina “Mundo Latino Americano”, Milano, 17 January 2006.
- *“Indigeni nel sud est messicano: aspetti giuridici ed aspetti sociologici”*, Faculty of Law of the University of Milano-Bicocca, 21 February 2006.
- *“Resistenza indigena nel sudest messicano: l’opzione pacifica”*, Centro Studi Ricerche sull’America Latina “Mundo Latino Americano”, Milano, 24 February 2006.
- *“The Recent Case Law on Human Rights Violations in Colombia and Guatemala of the Interamerican Court of Human Rights”*, University of Manchester, 28 February 2006.
- *“25 anni di lotta dei familiari dei desaparecidos per dire no all’indifferenza. !Nunca más!*, Università Statale di Milano, Corso di Laurea in Lingue, Culture e Comunicazione Internazionale, 22 March 2006.
- *“L’esperienza della Commissione della Verità e Riconciliazione in Perù: il conflitto armato interno fra 1980 e 2000”*, Università Statale di Milano, Corso di Laurea in Lingue, Culture e Comunicazione Internazionale, 28 March 2006.
- *“El Salvador and the Protection of Human Rights: an Ambiguous Approach”*, Annual Conference of the Society for Latin American Studies, Nottingham, 31 March-2 April 2006.
- *“Idee di fuoco: fuoco contro le idee Difensori dei diritti dell’uomo in America Latina”*, conference “America Latina: eresie ed erranze”, Università Statale di Milano, Corso di Laurea in Lingue, Culture e Comunicazione Internazionale, 9 May 2006.
- *Reparations to Indigenous Peoples in the Case Law of the Interamerican Court of Human Rights*, at the international congress on “Reparations to Indigenous Peoples for Violations of Human Rights”, University of Siena, 2 and 3 June 2006.
- *“La nueva Convención Internacional para la Protección de todas las personas contra las desapariciones forzadas”*, at the annual congress of Federation of Latin American Associations of Families of Disappeared-Detainees (FEDEFAM), Bogotá, 11 July 2006.
- *“United Nation’s Adoption of the Convention Against Disappearances- An Imperative”*, organized by Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances and the Republic of France, at Human Rights Centre Ateneo Law School, Manila, the Philippines, 30 August 2006.
- *“International Mechanisms vis-à-vis Enforced Disappearances”*, seminar-conference at the National Commission on Human Rights, Manila, the Philippines, 7 September 2006.
- *“Famigliari di desaparecidos in America Latina: 25 anni di lotta e speranze per il futuro”*, conference held within the seminar “Desaparición o desapariciones? Diritti umani in America Latina”, organized by Istituto di Storia dell’Europa mediterranea del CNR of Cagliari, Doctorate in Modern and Contemporary History of the University of Cagliari, 20 October 2006. Intervention held also on 21 October 2006 at Liceo Classico “Siotto Pintor”, Cagliari.
- *“Le sparizioni forzate di persona come crimine contro l’umanità”*, seminar at the University of Parma, 8 November 2006.
- *“I diritti negati: l’infanzia in America Latina”*, seminar for Graduate Students of the Course in International Sciences and European Institutions, Faculty of Political Sciences of the University of Milano, Milano, 24 January 2007.
- *“La Corte interamericana dei diritti umani e la sua giurisprudenza”*, seminar at the Faculty of Law of the University of Parma, 19 April 2007.
- *“The 2007 Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”*, seminar for the Master (LL.M.) in *International Organisations, International Criminal Law and Crime Prevention* organized by the University of Turin (Italy) and the United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute, Turin, 26 April 2007.
- *“The Position of States and the Adoption of the 2007 Convention”*, intervention presented at the Workshop “La Convention pour la protection de toutes les personnes contre les disparitions forcées”, Université Panthéon-Assas (Paris II), Paris, 11 May 2007.

- *“Famigliari dei desaparecidos in America Latina: 26 anni tra lotta e speranza”*, seminar held for the Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Lingue, Culture e Comunicazione Internazionale, Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, 15 May 2007.
- *“Truth and Reconciliation after Genocide: Lessons from Latin America”*, intervention presented at the Workshop “Genocidal Myopia, Democidal Dystopia? The Armenian Genocide and its Modern Implications for Justice, Rights and Europe”, European University Institute, Florence, 21 May 2007.
- *“Raccontare la verità sul conflitto interno armato in Perù”*, intervention presented in the context of the workshop “Un ponte tra Perù ed Italia”, Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, 31 May 2007.
- *“I diritti umani in Guatemala: difficoltà e precauzioni nel lavorare con le comunità indigene”*, lecture given within the course on “Cooperation and Election Monitoring” organized by Fondazione Guido Piccini, Brescia, 29 June 2007.
- *“La Convención Internacional contra la desaparición forzada y su comparación con otros instrumentos internacionales”*, conference organized by the Bar Association of Lima, Lima, Perú, 13 October 2007.
- *“La problemática de las personas desaparecidas y de sus familiares a la luz del derecho internacional”*, workshop organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Peru, Lima, Peru, 15 October 2007.
- *“La problemática de las personas desaparecidas y de sus familiares a la luz del derecho internacional”*, seminar organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross for representatives of the Peruvian academic community, el Centro Cultural de la Pontificia Universidad Católica, Lima, Perú, 15 October 2007.
- *“La problemática de las personas desaparecidas y de sus familiares a la luz del derecho internacional”*, public seminar organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross, Centro Cultural de la Pontificia Universidad Católica, Lima, Perú, 16 October 2007.
- *“La problemática de las personas desaparecidas y de sus familiares a la luz del derecho internacional”*, workshop organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross for representatives of the Bolivian public authorities, Ministry of Justice, La Paz, Bolivia, 18 October 2007.
- *“La Convención internacional para la protección de todas las personas contra la desaparición forzada”*, lecture given in the context of the course of Public International Law (prof. Fabián Novak), Pontificia Universidad Católica de Lima, Faculty of Law, Lima, Perú, 20 October 2007.
- *“La Convención de Viena sobre el derecho de los tratados y la nueva Convención de Naciones Unidas para la protección de todas las personas contra la desaparición forzada”*, lecture given in the context of the course of Public International Law (prof. Marisela Silva Chau), Pontificia Universidad Católica de Lima, Faculty of Social Sciences and Governance, Lima, Perú, 22 October 2007.
- *“Quattro anni dopo la Commissione della Verità e Riconciliazione in Perù: problemi, ostacoli e speranze”*, seminar in the context of the Course in “Languages, Cultures and International Communication”, Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, 14 November 2007.
- *“La Carta dei diritti dei bambini”*, four introductory seminars on human and child rights for children (aged 6-14) in the context of the initiative “Una settimana da fiaba”, Botticino (BS), Mazzano (BS) and San Zeno (BS), 17 and 20 November 2007.
- *“La Convenzione Internazionale per la protezione di tutte le persone contro le sparizioni forzate”*, lecture given in the context of the course of International Law of prof. Laura Pineschi, Università di Parma, Parma, 5 December 2007.
- *“Il diritto ad un’infanzia serena”*, conference organized by the Municipality of Rezzato (Italy), Rezzato, 14 January 2008.
- *“Réparation collective dans l’expérience de l’Amérique Latine”*, intervention in the context of the workshop “Recherche de la vérité et justice transitionnelle”, organized by the non governmental organization Collectif de familles de disparus d’Algérie, Blida (Algeria), 10 April 2008.
- *“La nuova Convenzione delle Nazioni Unite contro le sparizioni forzate di persone: storia, negoziato e contenuti giuridici”*, conference for ph.D. students of the course of Democracy and Human Rights, University of Genova, Genova, 12 April 2008.
- *“Contenido jurídico de la Convención Internacional para la protección de todas las personas contra la desaparición forzada”*, intervention presented at the Regional Conference on the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances, Ciudad de Guatemala, 22 April 2008.

- *“The Recent Story of the Axum Obelisk: A new rule of Customary Law?”*, intervention presented at the Conference on *“Protection of Cultural and Religious Properties in Palestine under International Humanitarian Law”* organized by the Al Quds University, Jerusalem, 28 and 29 April 2008.
- *“La nuova Convenzione Internazionale per la protezione dalla ‘sparizione forzata’: un grande traguardo ignorato dai mezzi di informazione italiani”*, intervention presented at the Conference *“L’informazione e la desaparición”*, organized by Lega Internazionale Lelio Basso, Istituto Italo-Latino Americano and Argentine Embassy, Roma, 9 May 2008.
- *“The 2007 Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”* and *“The experience of the Peruvian Truth and Reconciliation Commission”*, two lectures for the Masters (LL.M.) in *International Organisations, International Criminal Law and Crime Prevention* organized by University of Torino (Italy) and United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute, Torino, 26 May 2008.
- *“Régime de protection des familles et leurs défenseurs”* intervention presented during the Second Euro-mediterranean Meeting of Families of Disappeared Persons *« La Convention au défi des pays Euro-méditerranéen »*, organized by Fédération Euro-méditerranéenne contre les disparitions forcées and Fédération Internationale des droits de l’homme, Rabat (Morocco), 12-14 June 2008.
- *“Enforced Disappearance: the International Convention and Other Issues”* intervention presented in the context of the *“2008 Human Dimension Implementation Meeting”* of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODHIR), Warsaw, 2 October 2008.
- *“Diritti umani e America Latina: lotta contro le sparizioni forzate di persone”*, intervention presented in the context of the workshops *“L’Albero delle parole”*, at the Public Library of Castenedolo (Brescia, Italy), 17 October 2008.
- *“I diritti dei bambini nel mondo”*, intervention presented in the context of the workshops *“L’Albero delle parole”*, at the Public Library of Desenzano del Garda (Brescia, Italia), 18 October 2008.
- *“Due corti regionali di diritti umani a confronto”*, intervention during the congress in memory of Carlo Russo *“I diritti umani di fronte al giudice internazionale”*, University of Milano-Bicocca, Milano, 24 October 2008.
- *“La lucha de los familiares de los desaparecidos y la nueva Convención de Naciones Unidas para la protección de todas las personas contra las desapariciones forzadas”*, intervention at the International Seminar *“60° Aniversario de la Declaración Universal de Derechos Humanos”*, Institut Universitari de Drets Humans, University of Valencia (Spain), 30 October 2008.
- *“Perù: la Commissione Verità e Riconciliazione tra passato, presente e futuro”*, seminar for the course of *“Culture Ispanofone 1”* at the Faculty of Intercultural Mediation and Communication of the Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, 25 November 2008.
- *“Il Paraguay fra memoria e storia: la Commissione Verità e Giustizia e l’Operación Condor”*, seminar for the course of *“Culture Ispanofone 1”* at the Faculty of Intercultural Mediation and Communication of the Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, 26 November 2008.
- *“Las desapariciones forzadas de personas en los conflictos armados”* intervention at *“XIV Jornadas de derecho internacional humanitario: la regulación de los conflictos armados y la estabilidad internacional”*, Institut Universitari de Drets Humans, Universidad de Valencia (Spain), 28 November 2008.
- *“La Convention internationale pour la protection de toutes les personnes contre les disparitions forcées”*, intervention at the workshop *“Nier l’indéniable”*, organized by Colegio de España, Maison de l’Italie, Maison d’Argentine, at Cité internationale universitaire de Paris, Paris, 5 February 2009.
- *“Jurisprudence internationale sur des lois d’amnistie en Amérique Latine : Victoires dans une lutte contre l’impunité et défis futurs”*, intervention at the congress *“Vérité en Algérie : Bilans et perspectives un an après les recommandations onusiennes”*, organized by Collectif des Familles de Disparus en Algérie, Organisation Mondiale contre la Torture, Djazairouna and Somoud, Genève, 5 March 2009.
- *“Mécanismes internationaux engagés dans la lutte sur les disparitions forcées : perspectives et défis du Comité contre les disparitions forcées”*, intervention at the congress *“Vérité en Algérie : Bilans et perspectives un an après les recommandations onusiennes”*, organized by Collectif des Familles de Disparus en Algérie, Organisation Mondiale contre la Torture, Djazairouna and Somoud, Genève, 6 March 2009.

- *“The Contents of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”*, intervention at the side-event “The International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance: Urgency for Ratification”, organized by the AFAD (Asian Federation Against Involuntary Disappearances) and by the FEDEFAM (*Federación Latinoamericana de Asociaciones de Familiares de Detenidos Desaparecidos*) on the occasion of the session of the United Nations Human Rights Council, Geneva, 11 March 2009.
- *“Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale”*, lecture in the context of the Summer School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 8 September 2009.
- *“Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità”*, lecture in the context of the Summer School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 8 September 2009.
- *“La tutela dei minori in situazioni di conflitto interno nella giurisprudenza della Corte Interamericana dei diritti umani”*, lecture in the context of the Summer School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 8 September 2009.
- *“Quando la memoria è riconciliazione civile”*, conference at a seminary organized by the NGO Progettomondo MLAL (Movimento Laico per l’America Latina) at the *Festival del Diritto*, Piacenza, 26 September 2009.
- *“Diritti dei bambini: vent’anni dall’adozione della Convenzione sui diritti del fanciullo”* lecture to 75 students of the Istituto Comprensivo, Vobarno (Italy), 18 November 2009.
- *“Perù: fra verità e memoria, giustizia e impunità”*, seminar for the course of “Culture Ispanofone 1” at the Faculty of Intercultural Mediation and Communication of the Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, Italy, 2 December 2009.
- *“Collective Reparations and the Preservation of Memory”*, speech delivered at the Third Euromed Meeting of the Families of the Disappeared, organized by the Euromed Federation against Enforced Disappearances (FEMED), Istanbul, Turkey, 12 December 2009.
- *“The International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”* intervention at the public forum organized by Advocacy Forum and the Asian Federation against Enforced or Involuntary Disappearance, Kathmandu (Nepal), 26 January 2010.
- *“The International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”*, intervention at the side-event “The Global Phenomenon of Enforced Disappearances and the Entry into Force of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”, organized by AFAD (Asian Federation Against Involuntary Disappearances), by FEDEFAM (*Federación Latinoamericana de Asociaciones de Familiares de Detenidos Desaparecidos*), by Asian Legal Resource Centre (ALRC), by FEMED (Euromediterranean Federation against Forced Disappearances), and by Non Violence International (NVI) on the occasion of the session of the United Nations Human Rights Council, Geneva, 17 March 2010.
- *“Bambini indigeni e discriminazione: il caso dei bambini desaparecidos in Guatemala”*, intervention at the XVI Corso Multidisciplinare di Educazione ai Diritti organized by UNICEF and Università di Milano, Milano, 26 March 2010.
- *“La valutazione d’impatto delle attività produttive sui diritti umani e sull’ambiente: il caso Colombia”* intervention in the context of the course “Diritti umani e imprese” organized by Valore Sociale and University of Milano-Bicocca, Milano, 16 April 2010.
- *“Update on the UN Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances”*, speech delivered during the congress entitled “The Anti-Disappearance Convention: Global Milestone, National Touchstone”, organized by the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances, the NGO Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance and the UP Paralegal Volunteers Organization, Manila (Philippines), 31 August 2010.
- *“International Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”* special lecture during the training of regional directors of the Commission on Human Rights entitled “A Nationwide University Road Show on Extra-legal Killings and Enforced Disappearances”, organized by the Commission on Human Rights and the Ateneo Human Rights Center, Manila (Philippines), 1 September 2010.
- *“Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale”*, lecture in the context of the Summer School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 7 September 2010.

- *“Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità”*, lecture in the context of the Summer School *“Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie”*, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 7 September 2010.
- *“Issues for the future work of the WGEID”*, presentation on the occasion of the commemorative event for the 30° anniversary of the United Nations Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances, Palais des Nations, ONU, Geneva, 5 November 2010.
- *“Desaparecidos en el marco de los conflictos armados: medidas de prevención y respuestas post-conflicto”*, presentation at the *“XVI Jornadas de Derecho Internacional Humanitario”*, organized by Cruz Roja Española and Instituto Universitario de Derechos Humanos de la Universidad de Valencia, Valencia (Spain), 11 November 2010.
- *“La Convenzione sui diritti dei bambini”*, seminar on children’s rights held to 100 children (9-11 years old) of the primary school of Mazzano (BS), Italy, 18 November 2010.
- *“Gross Human Rights Violations and the Preservation of Historical Memory in Latin America”*, lecture for Master’s students at the *“Haute école d’art et de design”*, Geneva, 22 November 2010.
- *“Il Perù a 10 anni dalla fine del conflitto: un paese tra Verità, Giustizia e Memoria”*, lecture at the course of *“Culture Ispanofone 1”* at the Faculty of Intercultural Mediation and Communication of the Università degli Studi di Milano, Milano, 24 November 2010.
- *“Experiencia internacional comparada de la relación entre el Estado y las asociaciones de familiares de personas desaparecidas”*, presentation at the congress *“Contra la Incertidumbre: las necesidades psicosociales de los familiares de personas desaparecidas en el Perú”*, organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross, Lima (Peru), 2 December 2010.
- *“Examples of Memorials from other Parts of the World”* presentation at the regional conference *“Promoting a Holistic Approach to Memorials and Remembrance”*, organized by the Ministry for Human Rights and Refugees and the International Commission on Missing Persons, Sarajevo (Bosnia Herzegovina), 9 December 2010.
- *La disparition forcée en Amérique Latine et la Convention Internationale pour la protection de toutes les personnes contre la disparition forcée*, intervention at the public debate organized by the Ville de Genève on the occasion of the launching of the moovie *« Fils de Babylone – contre les disparitions forcées »*, Geneva, 1 February 2011.
- *“Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale”*, lecture in the context of the Winter School *“Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie”*, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 19 February 2011.
- *“Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità”*, lecture in the context of the Winter School *“Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie”*, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 19 February 2011.
- *Enforced Disappearance in International Law and Jurisprudence*, workshop for Master’s students in International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law at the *Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law (ADH)*, Geneva, 21 February 2011.
- *“International Legislation on Enforced Disappearance”* and *“The Right to Know – the difficult task of holding follow-up governments of oppressive regimes accountable for past atrocities and enforced disappearances”*, interventions delivered in the context of the conference and workshop *“Breaking the Silence on Enforced Disappearances”* organized by the *International Commission on Missing Persons*, Erbil (Iraq), 28 February and 1 March 2011.
- *“The Inter-American Human Rights System”* lecture to the students of the *“Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management”* at the Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione, Pisa, 11 April 2011.
- *“The Imperative of Signing and Ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”*, forum organized by the French Embassy in the Philippines and by the NGOs *Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearance* and *Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance*, Manila (the Philippines), 4 May 2011.
- *“The Imperative of Signing and Ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance”*, conference organized by the Ateneo School of Government of the University of the Philippines, the Government of the Philippines Monitoring Committee of the Peace Process and by the NGOs *Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearance* e *Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance*, Manila (the Philippines), 4 May 2011.

- “*The Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance: entry into force and challenges ahead*”, conference organized by the NGOs IKHOI and KONTRAS, Jakarta (Indonesia), 6 May 2011.
- “*Desaparición forzada y justicia: avances y desafíos*”, lecture for post-doctoral students and researchers of the Department of Roman Languages of the University Rupecht-Karls, Heidelberg, 15 June 2011.
- “*O sistema europeu de tutela dos direitos humanos e as principais diferenças em relação ao sistema interamericano dos direitos humanos*”, lecture held at the *IX Curso Internacional de Direito Ambiental*, organized by the Law Faculty of the *Universidade Metodista de Piracicaba*, Piracicaba (Brazil), 29 August 2011.
- “*A jurisprudência da Corte Interamericana dos direitos humanos referente à população indígena*”, lecture held at the *IX Curso Internacional de Direito Ambiental*, organized by the Law Faculty of the *Universidade Metodista de Piracicaba*, Piracicaba (Brazil), 30 August 2011.
- “*A jurisprudência da Corte Européia e da Corte Interamericana dos Direitos Humanos em matéria ambiental*”, lecture held at the *IX Curso Internacional de Direito Ambiental*, organized by the Law Faculty of the *Universidade Metodista de Piracicaba*, Piracicaba (Brazil), 31 August 2011.
- “*Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale*”, “*Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità*”, and “*La giurisprudenza delle corti regionali dei diritti umani in casi di conflitti armati*”, lectures in the context of the Summer School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 6 September 2011.
- “*The Inter-American System for the Protection of Human Rights and a Case-study: Brazil*”, lecture held at the course “*Human Rights and Correctional System for Brazilian Judiciary Personnel*” organized by the *United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute*, Torino, 13 September 2011.
- “*The Definition of Enforced Disappearance, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and possible consequences for the national Iraqi legislation*”, intervention within the conference “*The Right to Know – Iraqi National Legislation on Mass Graves and Martyrs – International Legislation on Enforced Disappearances and its Application in Iraq*”, organized by the *International Commission on Missing Persons* and the Ministry of Human Rights, Baghdad (Iraq), 26 and 27 September 2011.
- “*Inputs on the Convention and Challenges of the International Coalition against Enforced Disappearance*”, intervention at the congress “*Linking our Solidarity: Strengthening our Unity; Renew our Commitment Towards the Ratification of the International Treaty against Enforced Disappearances*”, organized by the *International Coalition against Enforced Disappearance*, Geneva (Switzerland), 7-9 November 2011.
- “*Laws and Practices in the Protection of All persons from Enforced Disappearance*”, intervention at the conference “*Thai State Commitment and Obligation towards the Protection of the Rights of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances*” organized by the NGOs *The Relatives Committee of May 1992 Heroes*, *Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances* and *Campaign Committee for Human Rights*, Bangkok (Thailand), 25 November 2011.
- “*The International Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance: Contents and Challenges in the Nepalese Scenario*”, presentation held for the members of the NGO *Advocacy Forum*, Kathmandu (Nepal), 7 December 2011.
- “*How does the State portray its own historical responsibility*”, intervention at the conference “*Constructing memories in the Wake of Crimes against Humanity: Artistic Interventions and the Politics of Memory*”, organized by the *Haute école d’Art et de Design - university of Geneva*, Geneva (Switzerland), 9 December 2011.
- “*Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale*”, “*Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità*”, and “*La giurisprudenza delle corti regionali dei diritti umani in casi di conflitti armati*”, lectures in the context of the Winter School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 17 February 2012.
- “*The Inter-American Human Rights System*” lecture to the students of the “*Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management*” at the *Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione*, Pisa, 28 February 2012.

- “*Enhancing the Work of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances in relation to Women and from a Gender Perspective*”, intervention at the conference “*Gender and Enforced Disappearance*”, organized by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, UNWomen, and the International Centre for Transitional Justice, Addis Ababa (Ethiopia), 17-19 April 2012.
- “*Interpretation of the Substantive Provisions of the Convention*”, intervention at the conference “*Enforced Disappearances*”, organized by German Institute for Human Rights, Nuremberg Human Rights Centre and university of Erlangen-Nurnberg, Berlin (Germany), 25 April 2012.
- “*Les innovations de la Convention*”, intervention at the international conference “*La Convention Internationale pour la Protection de toutes les personnes contre les disparitions forcées: les enjeux d’une mise en œuvre universelle et effective*”, organized by the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Argentine Embassy in France and the *Centre de recherche sur les droits de l’homme et le droit humanitaire (CRDH)*, Paris (France), 15 May 2012.
- “*La lotta alla sparizione forzata in America Latina*”, seminar for the students of the courses “*Storia dei Paesi Latino Americani*” and “*Storia dell’America Latina*”, Università degli Studi di Padova, Padova, 28 May 2012.
- “*Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale*”, “*Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità*”, and “*La giurisprudenza delle corti regionali dei diritti umani in casi di conflitti armati*”, lectures in the context of the Summer School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 19 July 2012.
- “*An Overview of the International Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances*” and “*The Committee on Enforced Disappearances and its Functions*”, at the conference “*No Impunity for Enforced Disappearances: Implementation of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance in Iraq*”, organized by the International Commission on Missing Persons and the Iraqi Ministry for Human Rights, Baghdad (Iraq), 16- 7 September 2012.
- “*Protection Gaps – Victims’ and Defenders’ Needs, Priorities and Wishes*” intervention at the *Expert Seminar on Enforced Disappearance*, organized by the NGO Geneva for Human Rights at the United Nations, Geneva (Switzerland), 1 November 2012.
- “*How to Use the Convention to Fight against Enforced Disappearance?*”, intervention at the conference organized by the *Lebanese Centre for Human Rights* and the *Euromediterranean Federation against Enforced Disappearances*, headquarters of the *Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights*, Beirut (Lebanon), 21-22 February 2013.
- “*The Inter-American Human Rights System*” lecture to the students of the “*Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management*” at the Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione, Pisa, 4 March 2013.
- “*International Crimes and UN Organs*” lecture to the students of the *Centre d’enseignement et de recherche en action humanitaire de Genève*, Geneva (Switzerland), 8 May 2013.
- “*Strengthening Accountability through Geneva-based Human Rights Mechanisms*”, intervention at the side event “*Strengthening Accountability in the Field of Human Rights*” organized by the Embassies of Estonia, Costa Rica, Botswana and Switzerland, and by the NGOs TRIAL and International Commission of Jurists, Geneva (Switzerland), 28 May 2013.
- “*The Fight against Impunity*”, intervention at the experts’ seminar “*20th Anniversary of the World Conference*” organized by the Embassy of The Netherlands and the NGO *Geneva for Human Rights*, Geneva (Switzerland), 6 June 2013.
- “*Ejecución extrajudicial, sumaria o arbitraria*”, intervention at the workshop “*Encuentro regional verdad y justicia para migrantes*” organized by *Fundación para la Justicia de México*, Ciudad de México (Mexico), 26-28 June 2013.
- “*Gross Human Rights Violations and the Preservation of Historical Memory in America Latina: Some Reflections on the Peruvian Experience*”, intervention at the conference “*Beyond the One-Size-Fits-All Model of Transitional Justice*”, organized by Goldsmiths University of London and University of Deusto, Bilbao (Spain), 28-30 August 2013.
- “*Promoting Accountability through Human Rights Mechanisms in Geneva*”, intervention during the side-event to the Human Rights Council organized by the Permanent Missions at the United Nations

- of Switzerland, Estonia and Costa Rica and by the NGOs *International Commission of Jurists* and *TRIAL*, Geneva (Switzerland), 11 September 2013.
- “*Promoting Accountability through Human Rights Mechanisms in Geneva*”, intervention during the 5th meeting of the Group of Friends of the International Criminal Court in Geneva, organized by the Permanent Mission of Costa Rica to the United Nations, Geneva (Switzerland), 3 October 2013.
 - “*Enforced Disappearance v. Secret and Unacknowledged Detentions*”, intervention during the workshop “*Enforced Disappearance: Challenges to Accountability Under International Law*”, organized by the Antonio Cassese Initiative, European University Institute, Robert Shuman Centre for Advanced Studies, at the European University Institute, Firenze (Italy), 25 October 2013.
 - “*Desapariciones forzadas: una aproximación orientada a las víctimas*”, intervention at the international congress “*Una nueva aproximación a los derechos humanos en los procedimientos penales mexicanos*”, organized by *Antonio Cassese Initiative for Justice Peace and Humanity* and *Instituto Nacional de Ciencias Penales*, Ciudad de México (Mexico), 29 November 2013.
 - “*Marco jurídico de protección de los derechos de los familiares de personas desaparecidas, a la luz del derecho internacional de los derechos humanos*”, intervention at the congress “*La problemática de las personas desaparecidas y sus familiares*”, organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross, Bogotá (Colombia), 2 December 2013.
 - “*The Inter-American Human Rights System*” lecture to the students of the “*Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management*” at the Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione, Pisa, 25 February 2014.
 - “*Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale*”, “*Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità*”, and “*La giurisprudenza delle corti regionali dei diritti umani in casi di conflitti armati*”, lectures in the context of the Winter School “*Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organized by Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, 1 March 2014.
 - “*The International Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance: Campaign and Lobbying Strategies*”, intervention during the congress of the International Coalition against Enforced Disappearance, Geneva (Switzerland), 25 March 2014.
 - “*Military Justice and the Jurisprudence of the United Nations Committees and of the European Court of Human Rights*” intervention during the public discussion on “*Enforced Disappearances and Military Justice*”, convened by the United Nations Committee on Enforced Disappearances, United Nations, Geneva (Switzerland), 25 March 2014.
 - “*La giurisprudenza del sistema interamericano di tutela dei diritti umani rilevante in tema di responsabilità sociale d’impresa*” lecture held in the course “*Responsabilità sociale d’impresa e progetti di internazionalizzazione: nuove opportunità per PMI e ONP italiane*”, organized by the NGO APURIMAC, Milano, 4 April 2014.
 - “*Strategic Litigation Before International Mechanisms of Cases related to Gross Human Rights Violations Committed during the Bosnian War*”, intervention at the round table “*War Reparations and Litigation: the Case of Bosnia*”, organized by the Nuhanovic Foundation and the University of Amsterdam, at the University of Amsterdam (The Netherlands), 17-18 April 2014.
 - “*The Jurisprudence of International Human Rights Mechanisms on Torture in Nepal*”, speech delivered on the occasion of the public launch of the report “*Promising Developments, Persistent Problems – Trends and Patterns in Torture in Nepal during 2013*” organized by the ONG Advocacy Forum-Nepal, Kathmandu (Nepal), 25 June 2014.
 - “*International Law and Impunity*” public lecture held at the *Transitional Justice Research Centre*, organized by the ONGs JURI-Nepal, TRIAL and TJRC, Kathmandu (Nepal), 27 June 2014.
 - “*Family Associations and NGOs and the International Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance*”, intervention delivered on the occasion of the international conference “*Sharing Best Practices in Advocating for Legislation against Enforced Disappearances*”, organized by the *Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances*, Manila (The Philippines), 19 September 2014.
 - “*Dealing with Victims: the Experience in Treaty Bodies and Special Procedures*”, intervention during the expert conference “*Victim Orientation: The Meaning and Implementation of Victim Orientation in the Treaty Bodies of the United Nations*”, organized by the Nuremberg Human Rights Center and the German Institute for Human Rights, Berlin (Germany), 29-30 September 2014.

- “*Experiencia en los Balcanes: búsqueda e identificación de restos, mecanismos de colaboración entre familiares de la región y acceso a la justicia. Mecanismos transnacionales de búsqueda con vida a partir de experiencias de niños y niñas desaparecidos*”, intervention at the international conference “*Mecanismo transnacional de búsqueda y acceso a la justicia. Investigaciones de graves crímenes en contexto de macrocriminalidad*”, organized by the *Subprocuraduría de derechos humanos, prevención del delito y servicios a la comunidad* and *Fundación para la justicia y el estado de derecho*, Querétaro (Mexico), 8-9 December 2014.
- “*The Exam of Mexico before the Committee on Enforced Disappearances*”, intervention made at the event “*Enforced Disappearance of Migrants in Mexico*”, organized by the *Academy of International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law*, Geneva (Switzerland), 3 February 2015.
- “*La Convenzione interamericana dei diritti umani – I diritti degli under 18 nelle pronunce della Corte Interamericana dei diritti umani*” lecture delivered at the *Master interdisciplinare sui diritti dell’infanzia e dell’adolescenza*, organized by UNICEF and *University of Milano-Bicocca*, Milano, 13 February 2015.
- “*Las desapariciones forzadas de niñas y niños en Centroamérica*” intervention at the *IX Seminario Internacional sobre la Declaración Universal sobre Bioética y Derechos Humanos de la UNESCO: “ADN y Desapariciones Forzadas”*, organized by the *Observatori de Bioètica i Dret de la Universitat de Barcelona*, Barcelona (Spain), 16 February 2015.
- “*The Inter-American Human Rights System*” lecture to the students of the “*Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management*” at the *Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione*, Pisa, 24 February 2015.
- “*The Innovative Jurisprudential Approach of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights*” seminar at the course of “*International Human Rights Law*”, *University of Roma Tre*, Roma, 8 April 2015.
- “*Messico: tra fosse comuni e sparizioni forzate*”, seminar at the course of “*Storia dei Paesi Latino Americani e Storia dell’America Latina*”, *Università degli Studi di Padova*, Padova, 14 April 2015.
- “*La desaparición forzada de niños: una comparación entre Latinoamérica y Europa*”, conference at the *Universidad Autónoma de Coahuila*, Saltillo (Mexico), 28 April 2015.
- “*La preservación de la memoria histórica en dos sentencias de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*”, workshop at the *Universidad Autónoma de Coahuila*, Saltillo (Mexico), 29 April 2015.
- “*International Crimes and UN Organs*” lecture delivered in the context of the *Master in Advanced Studies in Humanitarian Action*, organised by the *Centre d’enseignement et de recherche en action humanitaire de Genève*, Geneva (Switzerland), 7 May 2015.
- “*Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale*”, “*Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità*”, and “*La giurisprudenza delle corti regionali dei diritti umani in casi di conflitti armati*”, lectures in the context of the *Winter School “Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie”*, organised by *Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI)*, Milano, 16 May 2015.
- “*Transitional Justice in Peru and Nepal*”, lecture in the context of the *Summer School “Transitional Justice”* organized by the *University of Rijeka*, Cres (Croatia), 25 June 2015.
- “*Comentarios al proyecto de ley general sobre desaparición forzada de personas en México*”, public speech delivered at *Centro Nacional de Comunicación Social*, organised by *Coordinación de la Campaña Nacional contra la Desaparición Forzada en México*, Mexico City (Mexico), 24 August 2015.
- “*Mecanismos de Naciones Unidas y su relación con el Sáhara Occidental y la MINURSO*”, intervention in the context of *Encuentro internacional “Derechos Humanos y justicia transicional en el Sáhara Occidental”*, organised by *HEGOA, Cursos Europeos de Verano and Aranzadi*, San Sebastián (Spain), 1 September 2015.
- “*Il contributo della Corte Interamericana dei diritti umani all’affermazione del diritto degli indigeni al rispetto delle proprie terre*”, intervention at the conference “*La specificità culturale e giuridica delle popolazioni indigene: profili di diritto internazionale*”, *Università di Roma-III*, Roma (Italy), 9 November 2015.
- “*La disparition forcée: défis contemporains*”, intervention at the colloquium “*La disparition forcée en droit international*”, *Université Panthéon-Assas*, Paris (France), 9 December 2015.
- “*Enforced Disappearance in International Law*”, conference for *Master, postgraduate and doctoral students of the Kathmandu Law School*, Kathmandu (Nepal), 15 December 2015.

- “*The Potential Role of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances in Dealing with Non-State Actors*”, expert meeting convened by the United Nations Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances and the National Human Rights Council of Morocco, Rabat (Morocco), 7 February 2016.
- “*Graves violaciones de los derechos humanos de la población migrante en México*”, in the context of “*Encuentro de fiscales y experto/as – Conversatorio sobre investigación penal sobre graves violaciones a derechos humanos en México*” organised by *Fundación para la Justicia y el Estado Democrático de Derecho*, Mexico City (Mexico), 22-24 February 2016.
- “*The Inter-American Human Rights System*” lecture to the students of the “*Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management*” at the *Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione*, Pisa, 1 March 2016.
- “*Fighting Impunity with International Human Rights Mechanisms*”, lecture for the students of the *Loyola University of Chicago in Rome (Italy)*, 14 March 2016.
- “*La Convención interamericana dei diritti umani – I diritti degli under 18 nelle pronunce della Corte Interamericana dei diritti umani*” lecture delivered at the *Master interdisciplinare sui diritti dell’infanzia e dell’adolescenza*, organized by UNICEF and *University of Milano-Bicocca*, Milano 23 April 2016.
- “*International Crimes and UN Organs*” lecture delivered in the context of the *Master in Advanced Studies in Humanitarian Action*, organised by the *Centre d’enseignement et de recherche en action humanitaire de Genève*, Geneva (Switzerland), 26 April 2016.
- “*International Legal Standards Applicable in Cases of Enforced Disappearance*”, intervention at the congress “*Mukhtafun-desaparecidos: An Old Story in a New Scenario?*”, organised by the *University of Turin*, Turin (Italy), 11 May 2016.
- “*La desaparición forzada en el marco del conflicto interno peruano*”, conference at the *Universidad Autónoma de Coahuila*, Saltillo (Mexico), 27 May 2016.
- “*Missing Persons and Victims of Enforced Disappearance in Europe*”, key note speech delivered in the context of the round-table with human rights defenders organised by the *Commissioner for Human Rights of the Council of Europe*, Strasbourg (France), 30 June – 1 July 2016.
- “*Conflitti armati e sparizioni forzate di persone: le risposte del diritto internazionale*”, “*Post-conflitto: l’esperienza delle Commissioni della Verità*”, and “*La giurisprudenza delle corti regionali dei diritti umani in casi di conflitti armati*”, lectures in the context of the *Summer School “Il diritto nelle emergenze umanitarie*”, organised by *Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI)*, Milano, 8 July 2016.
- “*Enforced Disappearance: A Global Perspective*”, intervention at the conference “*Enforced and Involuntary Disappearances in South Asia*”, organised by the *International Commission of Jurists and Human Rights Commission of Pakistan*, Colombo (Sri Lanka), 26-27 August 2016.
- “*Las obligaciones internacionales en materia de investigación de las desapariciones forzadas en marcos de justicia transicional*”, intervention in the context of the “*V Curso en Derecho Internacional Humanitario Augusto Ramírez Ocampo*”, organised by the *International Committee of the Red Cross*, *Ministry of Foreign Affairs*, *Ministry of Interior of Colombia*, Melgar (Colombia), 21-23 September 2016.
- “*The Lack of Implementation of the Views delivered by the Human Rights Committee*”, intervention at the *Diplomatic Briefing* organised by the *Swiss Embassy in Nepal*, Kathmandu (Nepal), 6 December 2016.
- “*Migration resulting from Enforced Disappearances, Causes and Consequences*”, intervention at the *Expert Consultation on “Enforced Disappearance in the context of Migration*”, organised by the *United Nations Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances*, Seoul (Republic of Korea), 5 February 2017.
- “*La definición de desaparición forzada en el derecho internacional: evolución y retos pendientes*”, seminar organised by the *Facultad de Ciencias Sociales y de la Comunicación, Universidad del País Vasco*, in the context of the research project “*Desapariciones. Estudio en perspectiva transnacional de una categoría para gestionar, habitar y analizar la catástrofe social y la pérdida*”, Bilbao (Spain), 16 February 2017.
- “*The Inter-American Human Rights System*” lecture to the students of the “*Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management*” at the *Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione*, Pisa, 7 March 2017.

- *International Crimes and UN Organs*” lecture to the students of the *Centre d’enseignement et de recherche en action humanitaire de Genève*, Geneva (Switzerland), 16 May 2017.
- *“Enforced Disappearance in International Law”* lecture to the students of the *“Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management”* at the *Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione*, Pisa, 9 June 2017.
- *“Participation of Relatives of Disappeared Persons in the Search and Investigation”*, intervention at the congress *“The Search for Victims of Enforced Disappearance: Legal Strategies and Best Practices”*, organised by the German Institute for Human Rights, the Heinrich Boll Stiftung, and the Federal Foreign Office, Berlin (Germany), 3-4 July 2017.
- *“The Obligation under the Convention to Search for and Locate Disappeared Persons”*, intervention during the closed-door thematic discussion on *“The Obligation to Search for Disappeared Persons”* organized by the United Nations Committee on Enforced Disappearances, Geneva (Switzerland), 13 September 2017.
- *“Verso il nord: migranti vittime di gravi violazioni dei diritti umani in Messico”*, lecture to the students of the course *“Estetiche e politiche dell’attualità”*, Faculty of Literature and Philosophy of the University of Bergamo (Italy), 14 November 2017.
- *“Las mujeres invisibles en México”*, intervention at *II congreso internacional Literatura y derechos humanos “Nuevas violencias, nuevas resistencias”* organised by *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México*, Morelia (Mexico), 22-23 November 2017.
- *“El derecho a la atención integral de las víctimas de desaparición forzada”* intervention at the *III Observatorio Internacional de Derechos Humanos “Los derechos de las víctimas de desaparición de personas en el sistema interamericano”*, organised by *Academia Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*, Saltillo (Mexico), 24 November 2017.
- *“Enforced Disappearance and Torture in Nepal”*, intervention in the context of a legal briefing directed at NGOs’ members and university students, organised by *TRIAL International and Human Rights and Justice Center*, Kathmandu (Nepal), 4 December 2017.
- *“La Convenzione interamericana dei diritti umani – I diritti degli under 18 nelle pronunce della Corte Interamericana dei diritti umani”* lecture delivered at the *Master interdisciplinare sui diritti dell’infanzia e dell’adolescenza*, organized by UNICEF and University of Milano-Bicocca, Milano, 13 January 2018.
- *“Il femminicidio come fattispecie penale”* seminar delivered to Ph.D. students of the Law School of the University of Trento (Trento, Italy), 15 February 2018.
- *“The Strategy on the Ratification of the Convention on Enforced Disappearances”*, intervention in the context of the *“International Seminar on Enforced Disappearance”*, organised by the Council of Europe, the Foundation René Cassin and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, Strasbourg (France), 27 February 2018.
- *“The Inter-American Human Rights System”* lecture to the students of the *“Master of Arts in Human Rights and Conflict Management”* at the *Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna di Studi Universitari di Perfezionamento – Divisione Alta Formazione*, Pisa, 6 March 2018.
- *“La búsqueda de personas desaparecidas forzosamente – reflexiones con perspectiva internacional”* intervention at the international conference *“La búsqueda de personas desaparecidas: una reflexión regional”*, organised by *Universidad Externado de Colombia*, *Ulster University*, *Texas Law School*, and the NGOs *Dejusticia*, *German Institute for Human Rights*, *International Commission on Transitional Justice*, *GIZ*, *Observatorio de Justicia Transicional*, Bogotá (Colombia), 26-28 April 2018.

Languages:

- *English*: fluent
- *Spanish*: fluent
- *French*: intermediate
- *German*: basic
- *Portuguese*: good reading and understanding
- *Italian*: mother tongue

Experiences abroad:

- September-October 2003: research activity at the Faculty of Law and International Studies of the “Pontificia Universidad Católica de Lima” (Lima, Peru).
- For tourism, study and work reasons I visited and lived in the following countries: Spain, Great Britain, Ireland, Belgium, France, Portugal, Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Greece, Former Yugoslavia, Morocco, India, Peru, Bolivia, Slovenia, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Guatemala, Mexico, the Netherlands, Thailand, Colombia, the Philippines, Algeria, Israel, Occupied Palestinian Territories, Poland, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Turkey, Nepal, Iraq, Indonesia, Brazil, Lebanon, Croatia, Montenegro, Sri Lanka, Honduras, Republic of Korea.

Other Courses:

At the “*Institute of Studies in International Politics*”, Milan (ISPI):

1. Winter School (October-November 2000): “*Latin America: culture, politics and society*”,
2. Summer School (September 2001): “*NGOs and Development*”,
3. Summer School (September 2001): “*Human Rights in the Third Millennium*”,
4. Winter School (November- December 2001): “*Islam: society, economics and politics*”,
5. Winter School (November- December 2001): “*Globalisation and Poverty*”,
6. Winter School (November- December 2001): “*EU and Development*”,
7. Winter School (January 2002): “*Development Projects*”,
8. Winter School (February- March 2002): “*Africa: which is the possible development?*”,
9. Winter School (April 2002): “*Gender and Development*” (in cooperation with the International Labour Organization),
10. Winter School (May 2002): “*United Nations and Development*”.

At the *Academy of European Law, Florence* (Italy) I attended the general and specialized courses on Human Rights Law (*Multinationals and their accountability for Human Rights violations*), from 17 June to 28 June 2002.

At the *University of Milan-Bicocca* (Italy) I attended the course held by professor Marco Scarpati in “*International protection of the rights of the Child*”, January-April 2004.

E-learning: “**Course for Short-term Observers**” organized by *Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe*. Final certificate obtained on 20 May 2013.

Occupation:

- **Researcher** in International Law – Faculty of Law (from January 2006) and **Professor** of International Human Rights Law (from January 2007) at the University of Milano-Bicocca (Milano, Italy).
- **Lecturer** in *Enforced Disappearances in International Law* at the **Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights**, at the LL.M. Master of Advanced Studies in International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights (October-November 2013, October-November 2014, October-November 2015, and October-November 2017).
- **International Legal Adviser** of the Federation of Latin American Associations of Families of Disappeared-Detainees (FEDEFAM), from July 2006 to present.
- **Senior Legal Adviser** in charge of the drafting of individual complaints concerning grave human rights violations (torture, enforced disappearance, arbitrary executions) to be submitted before the European Court of Human Rights, the Human Rights Committee and the Committee against Torture, as well as the drafting of *amici curiae* to be filed to the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, on behalf of the NGO **TRIAL International** (Geneva, Switzerland), from April 2009 to present.
- **Invited Professor** at the **Université Panthéon-Assas**, Paris (France), in charge of a course on “*Enforced Disappearance in International Law*” at the *Master Droits de l’homme et droit humanitaire* (November-December 2015).

- From May 2002 to present: *assistant* of professor Tullio Scovazzi (International Law), professor Carlo Russo (International Human Rights Law) and professor Marco Scarpati (International Rights of the Child) at the Faculty of Law of the University of Milano-Bicocca.

Previous Job Experiences:

- From January 2003, *co-operation*, on a voluntary basis, with the Italian **NGO ACRA**, researching on “Indigenous peoples’ rights: Bolivia and Ecuador”.
- From November 2002, *legal advisor* for the **Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs**, for the drafting of the **UNESCO** Convention on the Intangible Cultural Heritage; including participation at the intergovernmental negotiations (Paris, 23 February-1 March 2003 and from 2 to 14 June 2003).
- *Legal Advisor* for the **Italian delegation during the negotiations at the United Nations for the drafting of a new legally binding instrument on enforced disappearances** (Geneva, 12-23 January 2004, 3-8 October 2004, 31 January-11 February 2005, 12-23 September 2005).
- *Stage* at the **Inter-American Court of Human Rights** (April-August 2004), in San José, Costa Rica. Activities of research and drafting of legal documents for the Secretariat of the Court in the staff led by the Advocate Gabriela Pacheco. In particular, research and drafting job for the “*19 comerciantes v. Colombia*” judgement.
- *Stage* at the Regional Office of the NGO “**Casa Alianza**”, San José, Costa Rica (May- July 2004). Activities of translation of legal documents, research and collection of judicial material for the release of a book about children rights. In July 2004 visit at the office in Guatemala, assisting the “street programme” and the “housing” programme for street children.
- *Participation* to the “Reunión de Seguimiento del II Congreso Mundial contra la explotación sexual comercial de niños, niñas y adolescentes. América Latina y Caribe”, 18, 19, 20 May 2004, San José, Costa Rica. Collection of material and notes and following elaboration of a relation for the NGO **ECPAT**.
- *Stage* at the NGO **CEJIL** (Centro para la Justicia y el Derecho Internacional), San José, Costa Rica, drafting legal material and giving legal consultancy to victims of human rights violations and their relatives. Litigation in front of the Interamerican Court of Human Rights of the case “*Alfredo López Álvarez v. Honduras*”, (April-August 2005).
- *Legal advisor during a training* to the members of the NGO **AFAD** (Asian Federation of the Relatives of Disappeared Persons) concerning the new United Nations Convention on Enforced Disappearance, Bangkok, Thailand (26 May-3 June 2005).
- *Legal advisor during a training* to the members of the NGO **ASFADDES** (Asociación de familiares de detenidos desaparecidos) concerning the existing legal framework on enforced disappearance at domestic and international level. Bogotá, 30 June-7 July 2005.
- *Reporter* on the situation of the indigenous community of X’oyep, State of Chiapas, Mexico (July and August 2005). The reportage, together with a picture exhibition is currently being exposed by various institutions both in Mexico and in Italy.
- *Redaction of an aide-mémoire* (together with Prof. Tullio Scovazzi, Director of the Dipartimento delle Istituzioni Nazionali ed Europee of the Faculty of Law of the University of Milano-Bicocca) for the **Parliament of the Oriental Republic of Uruguay** about the *project of law on genocide, crimes against humanity, crimes of war and cooperation with the International Criminal Court* (26 November 2005).
- *Legal advisor* of the NGO **HOM** (Humanist Committee on Human Rights- Utrecht, The Netherlands) – March 2006- for the drafting of a proposal to submit a grant application form to the European Commission for the campaign “Promoting Justice and the Rule of Law”. The project was declared **winner of the campaign** and granted money from the European Commission on July 2006.
- *Legal advisor during a training* to the members of the Federation of Latin American Associations of Families of Disappeared-Detainees (FEDEFAM) on the United Nations Working Group on Enforced and Involuntary Disappearances and the Interamerican system of protection of human rights. Bogotá, 9-17 July 2006.
- *Legal advisor and training person* to the country staff of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances (**AFAD**) on the international existing mechanisms vis-à-vis enforced disappearances. Manila, 31 August- 6 September 2006.

- **Lecturer in a series of seminars and case-studies** for graduate and postgraduate students of the Faculty of Law of the University of Milano-Bicocca on the subject: “The Interamerican System of Protection of Human Rights”. Milan, October-December 2006.
- **Legal expert and training person** for the staff of the NGO **HOM** (Humanist Committee on Human Rights- Utrecht, The Netherlands). Training on the case law and the practice of international mechanism on enforced disappearances. Utrecht, 13 November 2006.
- **Lecturer in International Human Rights Law** for students of the *Accademia della Guardia di Finanza* (Academy of the Revenue Police), Bergamo, October-December 2006, November-December 2007; November 2008; October-November 2010; October-November 2011; October-November 2012; and October-November 2013.
- **Consultant** for the drafting of the first version of a Manual on international mechanisms against enforced disappearances for the NGO **HOM** (Humanist Committee on Human Rights- Utrecht, The Netherlands), May 2007-September 2007.
- **Legal advisor and training person** for the members of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances (**AFAD**) on the United Nations Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances and on the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons against Enforced Disappearance. Bangkok, 10-14 December 2007.
- **Legal advisor and training person** to relatives of disappeared people and the members of the organization **Liga de Higiene Mental Guatemalteca** on the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons against Enforced Disappearance. Ciudad de Guatemala, 21 April 2008.
- **Consultant** on the issue “Historical memory for the construction of a culture of peace”, hired by the non governmental organization **InWENT** (Internationale Weiterbildung und Entwicklung gGmbH) in a workshop for the design of a blended course on the subject, with the participation of the Ombudsmen (*Defensorías del Pueblo*) of Peru, Colombia, Paraguay, Guatemala and El Salvador (“*Contra el olvido*”), Lima, 3-5 July 2008.
- **Activity of investigation and drafting** of two units of a mixed course on “Historical memory for the construction of a culture of peace” (on Genocide Memorial in Rwanda, on the recommendations about historical memory of the Truth Commissions of Peru, Guatemala and El Salvador and the measures of reparation relating historical memory ordered by the Interamerican Court of Human Rights in its judgments). Hired by the non governmental organization **InWENT** (Internationale Weiterbildung und Entwicklung gGmbH), August-September 2008.
- **Consultant** for the **Procuraduría de Derechos Humanos of the Republic of Panama** for the drafting of a law on enforced disappearance and torture, November 2008.
- **Consultant** in charge of drafting a Primer on the International Convention for the Protection against Enforced Disappearance for the NGO **Aim for Human Rights** (Utrecht, the Netherlands), December 2008-March 2009.
- **Professor** in the courses for graduates of “*International Law Cases*” (24 hours, Faculty of Law, Università di Milano-Bicocca) and “*Cooperazione e tutela internazionale dei diritti umani*” (24 hours, Faculty of Sociology, Università di Milano-Bicocca), May 2009.
- **Consultant** in charge of drafting an *amicus curiae* brief to be submitted to the Inter-American Court on Human Rights with regards to the case *Rosendo Radilla Pacheco v. Mexico*, on behalf of the NGO **CEJIL – Centro por la Justicia y el Derecho Internacional** (San José, Costa Rica), June-July 2009.
- **Legal advisor and training person** for the members of the Asian Federation against Involuntary Disappearances (**AFAD**) for a course on “*International Convention for the Protection against Enforced Disappearance: Urgent Need for Ratification - An Asian Strategy*”. Manila, 28-30 August 2009.
- Participation, as **legal expert** and **international legal advisor**, to the drafting of a tool intended to assist States to bring their domestic legal systems in accordance with their international obligations stemming from the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. Initiative launched by the NGO **Aim for Human Rights**, Utrecht, 11-16 October 2009.
- **Legal expert** and distance **tutor** in the course of blended learning “*Contra el olvido*”, organized by the NGO **InWENT** (Internationale Weiterbildung und Entwicklung gGmbH).

- Correction and feedback to the contributions and homework of participants (members of human rights institutions and associations of the civil society in El Salvador, Guatemala, Peru, Paraguay, Bolivia e Colombia), October 2009 (2nd edition of the course) and October 2010 (third edition of the course).
- **Consultant** in charge of drafting a study on the criminal treatment of the offence of enforced disappearance for the **United Nations Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearance**, December 2009 and February-March 2010.
 - **Legal advisor and training person** for the workshops for lawyers organized by the *Collectif des familles de disparu(e)s en Algérie* (CFDA) on “*Le droit à la liberté de réunion en droit international*”, Algiers (Algeria), 17-18 December 2010, 24-25 June 2011, 13-14 January 2012, 29-30 June 2012, 12-13 October 2012; 11-13 March 2013 (session held in Geneva-Switzerland); 20-22 June 2013; 27-28 September 2013; 25-26 April 2014; 18-19 September 2015.
 - **Activity of investigation and update** of one didactic unit of the course of blended learning on “Historical memory for the construction of a culture of peace”. Hired by the non governmental organization **GIZ** (*Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit*), January-February 2011.
 - **Lecturer** at the *IX Curso Internacional de Direito Ambiental*, organized by the Faculty of Law of the *Universidade Metodista de Piracicaba* (Brazil), 29-31 August 2011.
 - **Legal advisor and resource person** for a training to journalists on the subject of “the media, communication and human rights”, organized by the NGOs TRIAL (Track Impunity Always) and JURI-Nepal, Kathmandu (Nepal), 26 June 2014.
 - Author of an **expert testimony** requested by the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights on international standards on investigations of enforced disappearance in the case *Comunidad campesina de Santa Bárbara v. Peru*, before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 12 January 2015.
 - **Lecturer** at the *Especialidad en desaparición forzada de personas*, organized by the Faculty of Law of the *Universidad Autónoma de Coahuila*, Saltillo (Mexico): 27-28 April 2015; and 27-28 May 2016.
 - **Consultant** in charge of drafting a study on “missing persons and victims of enforced disappearance in Europe” for the **Commissioner for Human Rights of the Council of Europe**, April-November 2015 (study published in March 2016).
 - **Legal advisor and resource person** at a course on “*Arbitrary Killings in International Law*” and “*Transitional Justice*” for Nepalese lawyers, organized by **TRIAL (Track Impunity Always)**, Kathmandu (Nepal), 15-16 December 2015.
 - **Legal advisor and resource person** in charge of 8 hours of lecture on “*mecanismos internacionales de protección de los derechos humanos*” in the context of “*curso para la observación de los derechos humanos: Sáhara occidental como modelo de análisis*”, organised by **Universidad de Sevilla, la Universidad Pablo de Olavide and the ONG Casa Sáhara**, Sevilla (Spain), 2-3 February 2016.
 - **Consultant** in charge of reviewing and commenting the draft Tunisian law on enforced disappearance and to support the drafting of a legal opinion by the **Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe** (March-April 2016).
 - Author of an **expert testimony** requested by the NGO Centro para la Justicia y el Derecho Internacional on international standards on investigations of enforced disappearance and transitional justice in the case *Vereda La Esperanza v. Colombia*, before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 6 June 2016.
 - **Legal advisor and resource person** at a course on “*Arbitrary Killings in International Law*”, “*Enforced Disappearance and Torture in International Law*”, and “*Transitional Justice*” for Nepalese lawyers, organised by **TRIAL International and the Kathmandu Law School**, Kathmandu (Nepal), 6-7 December 2016.
 - **Legal expert, member of the Grupo de Fiscales y Expertos Internacionales sobre Cadereyta**, recognised by the *Procuraduría General de la República de México* as an international expert to render an expert testimony on the investigations conducted on the case of the Cadereyta massacre, México (September 2016- May 2017).

- **Lecturer** in charge of the course “*Transitional Justice: Addressing Past Abuses and Lying the Foundations for Stable Peace*” at **Université Aix-Marseille**, for the students of the *European Master in Humanitarian Action* (January-February 2017, January-February 2018).
- **President of the Doctoral Tribunal for the defence of the Ph.D. thesis** of Ms. María López Belloso “*Los procesos de verdad, justicia y reparación a las víctimas de desaparición forzada en el conflicto del Sáhara Occidental*”, Universidad de Deusto, Bilbao, 13 March 2017.
- **Legal expert and resource person** at a course on “*Reporting Human Rights Violations before United Nations Mechanisms*” for Saharawi human rights defenders, organised by **HEGOA-Instituto de estudios sobre desarrollo y cooperación internacional**, held in the Saharawi refugees camp in Tindouf (Algeria), 2-4 November 2017.
- **Legal advisor and resource person** at a course on “*Arbitrary Killings in International Law*”, “*Enforced Disappearance and Torture in International Law*”, and “*Transitional Justice*” for Nepalese lawyers, organised by **TRIAL International and the Human Rights and Justice Center**, Kathmandu (Nepal), 5-6 December 2017.
- Author of an **expert testimony** requested by the NGO *Centro de Derechos Humanos de las Mujeres* on the adequate policies for prevention, support, eradication and sanction of enforced disappearance in Mexico in the case *Alvarado and others v. Mexico*, before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 18 April 2018.

Computer: Word, Windows 2010 Professional, Explorer, Office and Powerpoint.